## חAmIBIA UחIVERSITY OF SCIEПCE AПD TECHПOLOGY

## FACULTY OF HEALTH AND APPLIED SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS AND STATISTICS

| QUALIFICATION: Diploma in Business Process Management |  |
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| QUALIFICATION CODE: 06DBPM | LEVEL: 5 |
| COURSE CODE: BST611C | COURSE NAME: BASIC STATISTICS |
| SESSION: NOVEMBER 2018 | PAPER: THEORY |
| DURATION: 3 HOURS | MARKS: 90 |


| FIRST OPPORTUNITY EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| EXAMINER | Mr. A.J. ROUX |
| MODERATOR: | Mr. R. Mumbuu |

## INSTRUCTIONS

1. Answer ALL the questions in the booklet provided.
2. Show clearly all the steps used in the calculations.
3. All written work must be done in blue or black ink and sketches must be done in pencil.

## PERMISSIBLE MATERIALS

1. Non-programmable calculator without a cover.

## ATTACHMENTS

1. Standard Normal Distribution Table

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF 4 PAGES (Including this front page)

## QUESTION 1 [22]

For each of the following random variables, determine whether the variable is
categorical or numerical. If the variable is numerical, determine whether the
phenomenon of interest is discrete or continuous.
1.1) Number of telephones per household
1.2) Type of telephone primarily used
1.3) Number of long -distance calls made per month
1.4) Length (in minutes) of long-distance call made per month
1.5) Colour of telephone primarily used
1.6) Monthly charge (in dollars and cents) for long-distance calls made
1.7) Ownership of a cellular phone
1.8) Number of local calls made per month
1.9) Length (in minutes) of longest local call per month
1.11) Whether there is a fax machine in the household

## Question 2 [30]

2.1) A discrete random variable can be described by the Binomial distribution if it satisfies four conditions. State any four of these conditions.
2.2) A marketing research survey shows that approximately $80 \%$ of car owners
indicate that their next car purchase would be an automatic car. If 5
prospective buyers are interviewed, determine the probability that:
2.2.1) All 5 indicate that their next car will be an automatic car.
2.2.2) At most one indicates that his or her next purchase will be an automatic car.
2.3) A survey conducted amongst recent graduates from the Namibia University of
Science and Technology (NUST) has revealed that it takes on average
thirteen weeks with a standard deviation of three weeks to find employment.
Assume that the time taken for newly graduates to find employment is
normally distributed.
2.3.1) State four properties of the normal probability distribution function.
2.3.2) What is the probability that it will take a newly graduate between thirteen and seventeen weeks to find employment?
2.3.3) What is the probability that it will take a newly graduate between fourteen and eighteen weeks to find employment?

## QUESTION 3 [20]

The data below shows the weekly spending money ( $\mathrm{N} \$$ ) for a random sample of six children
( 85 ; 120 ; 70 ; 55 ; 150 ; 95 ) N\$

## Use the data provided to find the following:

3.1) The modal weekly spending money ( $\mathrm{N} \$$ )
a) 95
b) 100
c) 90
d) none of the provided
3.2) The median weekly spending money ( $\mathrm{N} \$$ )
a) 95.8
b) 70
c) 90
d) none of the provided
3.3) The range of the weekly spending money ( $\mathrm{N} \$$ )
a) 100
b) 95
c) 90
d) none of the provided
3.4) The first quartile of the weekly spending money ( $\mathrm{N} \$$ )
a) 70
b) 120
c) 85
d) none of the provided
3.5) The third quartile of the weekly spending money ( $\mathrm{N} \$$ )
a) 50
b) 150
c) 120
d) none of the provided
3.6) The inter-quartile range for the weekly spending money ( $\mathrm{N} \$$ )
a) 70
b) 50
c) 95
d) none of the provided
3.7) The quartile deviation for the weekly spending money ( $\mathrm{N} \$$ )
a) 95
b) 100
c) 90
d) none of the provided

## QUESTION 4 [18]

Two thousand randomly selected adults were asked whether or not they have ever shopped on the internet. The following table gives a two way classification of the responses.

|  | Shopped | Never Shopped |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Male | 400 | 800 |
| Female | 350 | 450 |

(N.B: to earn marks you must show full working, step by step, leading to the answer)

If one adult is selected at random from these 2000 adults, find the probability that this adult
4.1) Has never shopped on the Internet
4.2) Is a male
4.3) Has shopped on the Internet given that this adult is a female
4.4) Is a male given that this adult has never shopped on the Internet
4.5) Are the events "shopped" and "male" mutually exclusive? Why or why not? [2]
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## APPENDIX C: The Standard Normal Distribution



| z | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.09 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0.0 | 0.0000 | 0.0040 | 0.0080 | 0.0120 | 0.0160 | 0.0199 | 0.0239 | 0.0279 | 0.0319 | 0.0359 |
| 0.1 | 0.0398 | 0.0438 | 0.0478 | 0.0517 | 0.0557 | 10.0596 | 0.0636 | 0.0675 | 0.0714 | 0.0753 |
| 0.2 | 0.0793 | 0.0832 | 0.0871 | 0.0910 | 0.0948 | 0.0987 | 0.1026 | 0.1064 | 0.1103 | 0.1141 |
| 0.3 | 0.1179 | 0.1217 | 0.1255 | 0.1293 | 0.1331 | 0.1368 | 0.1406 | 0.1443 | 0.1480 | 0.1517 |
| 0.4 | 0.1554 | 0.1591 | 0.1628 | 0.1664 | 0.1700 | 0.1736 | 0.1772 | 0.1808 | 0.1844 | 0.1879 |
| 0.5 | 0.1915 | 0.1950 | 0.1985 | 0.2019 | 0.2054 | 0.2088 | 0.2123 | 0.2157 | 0.2190 | 0.2224 |
| 0.6 | 0.2257 | 0.2291 | 0.2324 | 0.2357 | 0.2389 | 0.2422 | 0.2454 | 0.2486 | 0.2517 | 0.2549 |
| 0.7 | 0.2580 | 0.2611 | 0.2642 | 0.2673 | 0.2704 | 0.2734 | 0.2764 | 0.2794 | 0.2823 | 0.2852 |
| 0.8 | 0.2881 | 0.2910 | 0.2939 | 0.2967 | 0.2995 | 0.3023 | 0.3051 | 0.3078 | 0.3106 | 0.3133 |
| 0.9 | 0.3159 | 0.3186 | 0.3212 | 0.3238 | 0.3264 | 0.3289 | 0.3315 | 0.3340 | 0.3365 | 0.3389 |
| 1.0 | 0.3413 | 0.3438 | 0.3461 | 0.3485 | 0.3508 | 0.3531 | 0.3554 | 0.3577 | 0.3599 | 0.3621 |
| 1.1 | 0.3643 | 0.3665 | 0.3686 | 0.3708 | 0.3729 | 0.3749 | 0.3770 | 0.3790 | 0.3810 | 0.3830 |
| 1.2 | 0.3849 | 0.3869 | 0.3888 | 0.3907 | 0.3925 | 0.3944 | 0.3962 | 0.3980 | 0.3997 | 0.4015 |
| 1.3 | 0.4032 | 0.4049 | 0.4066 | 0.4082 | 0.4099 | 0.4115 | 0.4131 | 0.4147 | 0.4162 | 0.4177 |
| 1.4 | 0.4192 | 0.4207 | 0.4222 | 0.4236 | 0.4251 | 0.4265 | 0.4279 | 0.4292 | 0.4306 | 0.4319 |
| 1.5 | 0.4332 | 0.4345 | 0.4357 | 0.4370 | 0.4382 | 0.4394 | 0.4406 | 0.4418 | 0.4429 | 0.4441 |
| 1.6 | 0.4452 | 0.4463 | 0.4474 | 0.4484 | 0.4495 | 0.4505 | 0.4515 | 0.4525 | 0.4535 | 0.4545 |
| 1.7 | 0.4554 | 0.4564 | 0.4573 | 0.4582 | 0.4591 | 0.4599 | 0.4608 | 0.4616 | 0.4625 | 0.4633 |
| 1.8 | 0.4641 | 0.4649 | 0.4656 | 0.4664 | 0.4671 | 0.4678 | 0.4686 | 0.4693 | 0.4699 | 0.4706 |
| 1.9 | 0.4713 | 0.4719 | 0.4726 | 0.4732 | 0.4738 | 0.4744 | 0.4750 | 0.4756 | 0.4761 | 0.4767 |
| 2.0 | 0.4772 | 0.4778 | 0.4783 | 0.4788 | 0.4793 | 0.4798 | 0.4803 | 0.4808 | 0.4812 | 0.4817 |
| 2.1 | 0.4821 | 0.4826 | 0.4830 | 0.4834 | 0.4838 | 0.4842 | 0.4846 | 0.4850 | 0.4854 | 0.4857 |
| 2.2 | 0.4861 | 0.4864 | 0.4868 | 0.4871 | 0.4875 | 0.4878 | 0.4881 | 0.4884 | 0.4887 | 0.4890 |
| 2.3 | 0.4893 | 0.4896 | 0.4898 | 0.4901 | 0.4904 | 0.4906 | 0.4909 | 0.4911 | 0.4913 | 0.4916 |
| 2.4 | 0.4918 | 0.4920 | 0.4922 | 0.4925 | 0.4927 | 0.4929 | 0.4931 | 0.4932 | 0.4934 | 0.4936 |
| 2.5 | 0.4938 | 0.4940 | 0.4941 | 0.4943 | 0.4945 | 0.4946 | 0.4948 | 0.4949 | 0.4951 | 0.4952 |
| 2.6 | 0.4953 | 0.4955 | 0.4956 | 0.4957 | 0.4959 | 0.4960 | 0.4961 | 0.4962 | 0.4963 | 0.4964 |
| 2.7 | 0.4965 | 0.4966 | 0.4967 | 0.4968 | 0.4969 | 0.4970 | 0.4971 | 0.4972 | 0.4973 | 0.4974 |
| 2.8 | 0.4974 | 0.4975 | 0.4976 | 0.4977 | 0.4977 | 0.4978 | 0.4979 | 0.4979 | 0.4980 | 0.4981 |
| 2.9 | 0.4981 | 0.4982 | 0.4982 | 0.4983 | 0.4984 | 0.4984 | 0.4985 | 0.4985 | 0.4986 | 0.4986 |
| 3.0 | 0.4987 | 0.4987 | 0.4987 | 0.4988 | 0.4988 | 0.4989 | 0.4989 | 0.4989 | 0.4990 | 0.4990 |

